

**Netsecuris**  
Who's watching your network?

# Trains, Planes, & Automobiles - Reducing Cybersecurity Risks

Presented by Leonard Jacobs, MBA, CISSP, CSSA  
Founder, President and CEO of Netsecuris Inc.



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# Bio in a Nutshell

- Over 34 years of technology experience
  - Minicomputers in Industrial Control, Medical Equipment, Healthcare, and Financial Services
- Over 14 years of cybersecurity experience
  - Financial Services and Utilities/Industrial Controls
- Started Netsecuris in Year 2000 to provide cost-effective cybersecurity assessment services. Morphed into a Managed Security Service Provider 5 years later that still performs assessment services too.



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***Albert Einstein stated, “We cannot solve our problems with the same thinking we used when we created them.”***



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## **What is it about? What it is not?**

- This presentation is all about:
  - What-ifs
  - Possibilities
  - Promoting Concepts
- This presentation is not about:
  - Absolutes
  - Promoting Products per se



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# Cybersecurity of Motion

- Our World is full of motion
  - Planes
  - Trains
  - Automobiles
  - Trucks
  - Ships
  - Motors
  - All sorts of industrial devices
- What if they were cyber attacked?



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# Are Aircraft Immune to Cyber Attacks?



## The Ever-evolving Cyber Threat to Planes

By [AFP](#) on June 17, 2015



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## Are Aircraft Really Immune to Cyber Attacks?



### FBI Says Researcher Admitted Hacking Airplane in Mid-Flight

By [Eduard Kovacs](#) on May 18, 2015

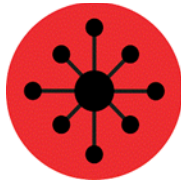


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## Aircraft controls are getting more sophisticated







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# Internet Exposed Aircraft Control Systems



## Internet Connectivity Could Expose Aircraft Systems to Cyberattacks: GAO

By [Eduard Kovacs](#) on April 15, 2015



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# Are we sure there is no cyber risk?

## The Telegraph

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### Schoolboy hacks into city's tram system

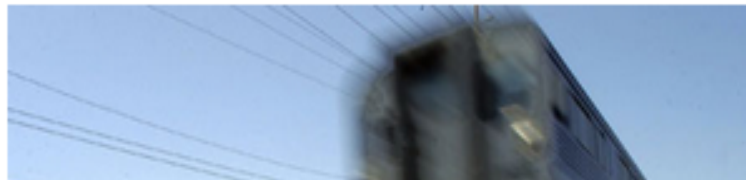


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# Is Rail Immune?



## **HACKERS MANIPULATED RAILWAY COMPUTERS, TSA MEMO SAYS**



By [Aliya Sternstein](#)

January 23, 2012





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# Rail Systems Potentially Vulnerable

- Train Operations
  - HMI
  - Propulsion
  - Braking
  - Door Controls
  - Signaling Interfaces
  - Automatic Train Control
- Fire Detection
- Emergency Systems
- Remote Diagnosis/Fault Monitoring
- Remote Software Updates



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# What about that car you drive?



Cyber-Safe

## Chryslers can be hacked over the Internet



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# Is government worried?



Technology

CyberSecurity

## Canadian military seeks hackers to build exploits and defences against connected car cyberattacks



By *Mary-Ann Russon*

October 7, 2015 14:29 BST





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# Just Another Cyber Attack on Cars



Hackers Cut a Corvette's Brakes Via a Common Car Gadget

ANDY GREENBERG SECURITY 08.11.15 7:00 AM

## HACKERS CUT A CORVETTE'S BRAKES VIA A COMMON CAR GADGET



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# Really? Another automobile attack!



## **BMW Patches Security Flaw That Let Hackers Open Doors**

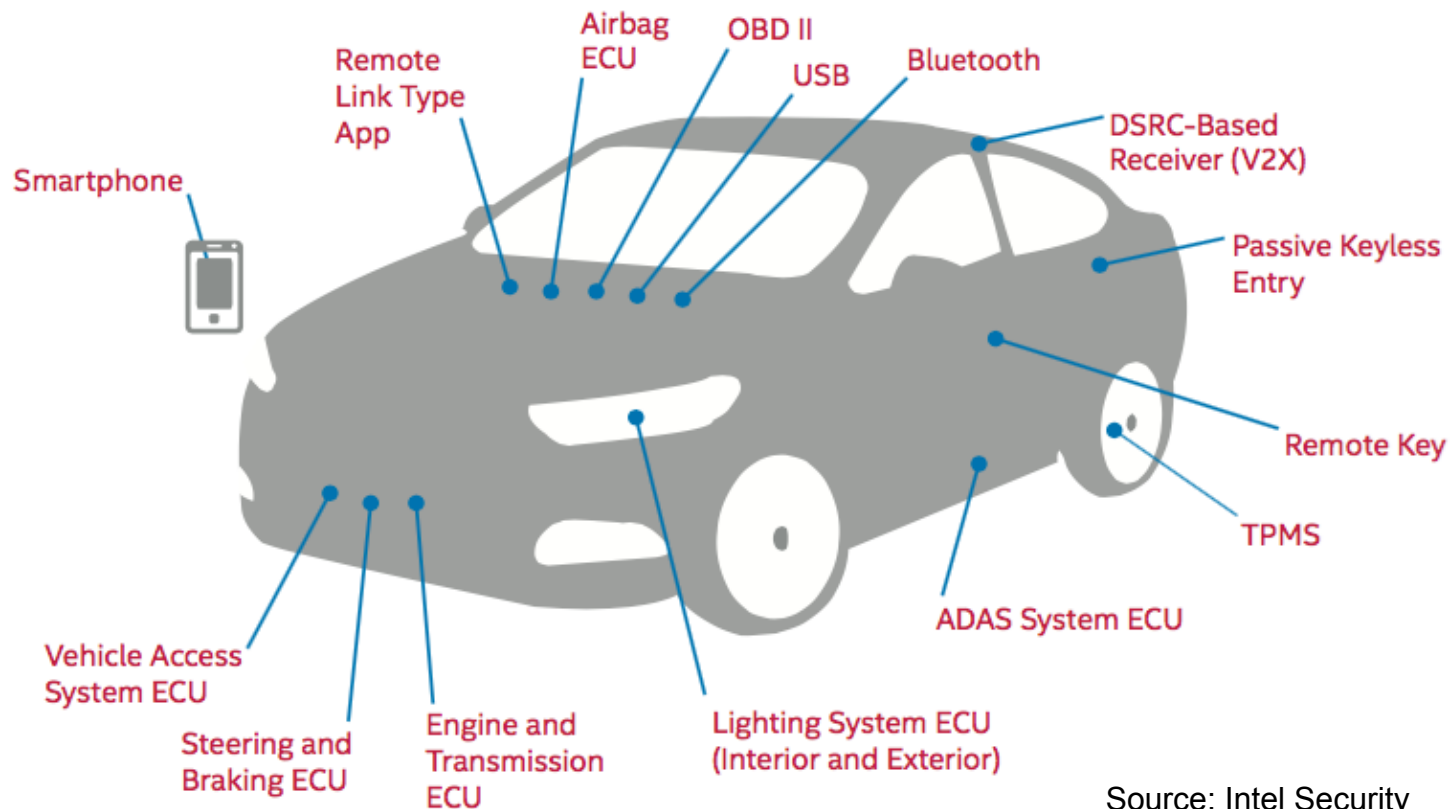
By [Brian Prince](#) on February 02, 2015





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# Cyber Attack an Automobile



Source: Intel Security



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# Automation

- Port of Hamburg
  - Highly automated
  - <https://youtu.be/WxXZQ7emHC0>
  - Great economic harm

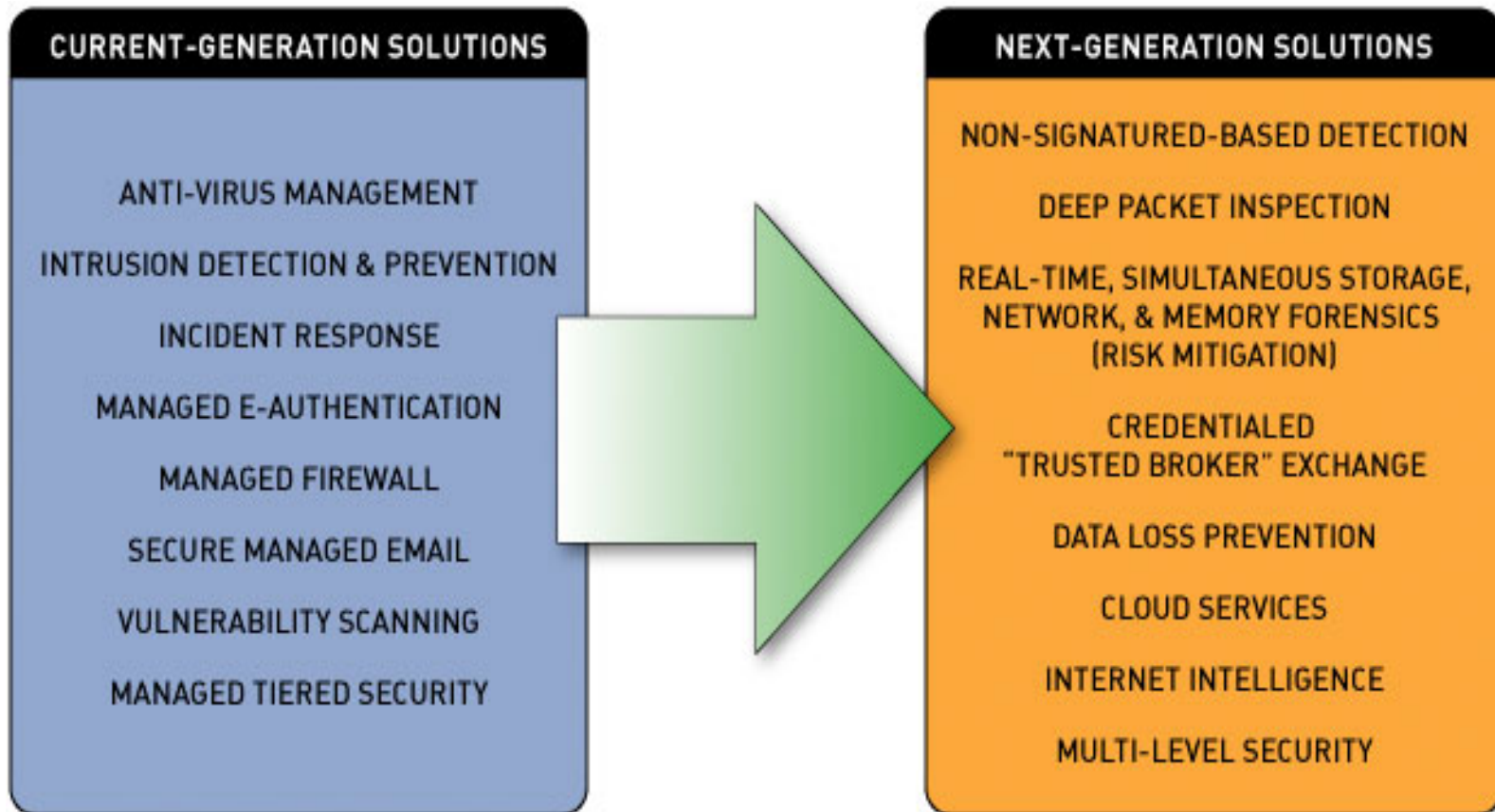


# Internet of Things

- Shift in Cybersecurity Thinking
  - Expands the cybersecurity landscape
  - Blend of Old ways and New ways
    - Take traditional cybersecurity security measures and adapt
    - Ability to apply traditional cybersecurity measures as is
- IOT Sensors



# Cybersecurity Solutions



Source: U.S. General Services Administration (GSA)



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## **Non-signature based Detection/Prevention**

- Not traditional Anomaly Detection/Prevention
- Behavioral Baselineing
  - Determining what is normal
  - Looking for the unusual
  - There are some systems that can kind of do this today
  - Going to require more data



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# Network Security Monitoring

- Not dependent on any one source of data
- Uses the best computer we have
- Threat Centric vs. Vulnerability Centric
  - Goalie vs. Brick Wall



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# Network Security Monitoring

- Threat Centric
  - Prevention will eventually fail
  - Focuses on collection
  - Combines intelligence with every attack
  - Cyclical process
  - Not just reliant on known signatures



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# Network Security Monitoring

- Tools
  - Suricata (Capable of processing ICS Protocols)
  - Bro
  - Wireshark (Tshark)
  - TCPDump
  - Netflow and the like
  - Security Onion





# Network Cloaking

- Host Identity Protocol (HIP)
  - IETF RFC 7401 Host Identity Protocol v2 and RFC 4423 HIP Architecture
  - HIP separates the end-point identifier and locator roles of IP addresses.
  - In HIP networks, IP addresses are eliminated and replaced with cryptographic host identifiers.
  - HIP is ideal for cloaking the identity of ICS devices and hiding their IP address.



# Network Cloaking

- Implements “Zero Trust” Model
  - Device A trusts Device B but not Device C
  - Device B can be allowed to trust Device C
- Secure the communications
  - High level of encryption
  - Cloak the IP Address of end devices
- All orchestrated efficiently and quickly



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# Cybersecurity Intelligence

- Those with the data are the “winner.”
- Provides an “early warning system.”
- Feeds your cybersecurity control devices
- Examples:
  - CRISP Program
  - SoltraEdge
  - A whole slew of commercial and free resources



## Miniaturization of Cybersecurity

- Integration of cybersecurity onto silicon
  - Mellanox Technology (EZ Chip) (Tilera) and Suricata
  - Intel's acquisition of McAfee
  - Adapteva Epiphany
- Firewall and IDS/IPS Everywhere
- Fast Response Times



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## Contact Information

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